

# Structure-activity relationships guided engineering of AAV capsids with optimized skeletal muscle, cardiac muscle, and CNS tropism

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### Our objectives: Best-in-class capsids for muscle and CNS



- Capsids with increased expression and fraction of cells expressing
  - Skeletal and Cardiac muscle
  - Skeletal muscle
  - Cardiac muscle
  - CNS
- Capsids that detarget the liver and DRG
- Capsids with acceptable manufacturing and seroprevalence



### Structure-activity relationships (SAR) guide capsid design

	Biased library (Capsid Optimization)	Random library (Capsid Discovery)
Library design	Rational design and random (AAV and peptide)	Random (AAV and peptide)
Search space	Narrow per each library	Wide
Library size	<u>&lt;</u> 50k	Theoretically large, for example 1.3 billion for 7-mer
Library coverage	>90%	<0.1%
Variant performance assessment	Tissue Enrichment: Tissue levels normalized for input concentration	Variant concentration
Advantages	<ul> <li>Deep coverage of the entire library, including winners and losers</li> <li>Built-in amino acid redundancy compensates for data variability and allows statistics</li> <li>Machine learning possible (ML)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Samples large variant sequence space</li> <li>Uses data from "winners", not losers</li> <li>ML difficult</li> </ul>
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Variant ID



### Application example: Liver detargeted myotropic capsid

Dual strategy of employing AAV + peptide sequences increases capsid diversity and range of performance





- Designed and screened a peptide library for myotropism
- Designed and screened an AAV capsid backbone library for liver detargeting



# Identifying myotropic peptides using SAR from VR8 library



Linear modeling to identify myotropic peptide SAR



Network analysis and structural modeling to validate findings





# Identifying liver detargeted AAVs using SAR from VR1 library



AFT-MR-0026: Mouse study of VR1 library, 3.5K capsids, total dose 5e13 vg/kg, IV, C57BL/6 mice, 7 active + 1 control, day 28 AFT-PR-0018: Pooled capsid study, 3.4e12vg/kg ICM or 5e13 vg/kg IV, 3 cynos per group, day 30.



# Capsids identified that increase expression in both skeletal & heart muscle while detargeting liver



AFT-PR-0014, 3 cynos, IV, 5e13 vg/kg total dose, CMV promoter, day 28

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### M1 and M3 increased GFP+ cells relative to AAV9 in both skeletal & heart muscle while M1 decreased liver GFP+ cells



AFT-PR-0020; Cyno (3 animals per group); dose 1e14vg/kg delivered IV; GFP and CAG promoter; day 28



# M1 and M3 capsids increased GFP protein in both skeletal & heart muscle while M1 decreased liver GFP relative to AAV9 Single clone study, IHC, 10x magnification



AFT-PR-0020; Cyno (3 animals per group); dose 1e14vg/kg delivered IV; GFP and CAG promoter; day 28



# Using SAR to differentiate muscle types: Capsids for heart

Pooled capsid study



AFT-PR-0014, 3 cynos, IV, 5e13 vg/kg total dose, CMV promoter, day 28



# Using SAR to differentiate muscle types: Capsids for skeletal muscle

Pooled capsid study





# Additional capsids optimized for CNS (Normalized to AAV9, IV delivery)



AFT-PR-0021: 55K capsid pooled study, CMV promoter, total dose 2e13 vg/kg delivered IV (3.6e8 per capsid), 3 cynos, day 28; AFT-PR-0019, 3 cynos, IV, 2e13vg/kg total dose, undisclosed therapeutic transgene, UBC promoter, day 28





### In-situ hybridization data for CNS capsid





#### ISH/NeuN IHC double staining demonstrates N1 neuronal tropism Frontal cortex Motor cortex Basal ganglia

Pink=transgene ISH Green=cell marker IHC (NeuN=neurons; GFAP=astrocytes)



# Novel capsids have commercially acceptable manufacturing yields and seroprevalence





### Our objectives: Best-in-class capsids for muscle and CNS



- Capsids with increased expression and fraction of cells expressing
  - Skeletal and Cardiac muscle (M1, M3)
  - Skeletal muscle (S1, S2)
  - Cardiac muscle (H1, H2)
  - CNS (N1, N2, N3, N4)
- Capsids that detarget the liver and DRG
- Capsids with acceptable manufacturing yields and seroprevalence



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# Setting a new standard

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